



Exhibit 23: Main Preparation Routes and Current Requirements for Principals of Schools with Fourth or Eighth Grade Students

2019

Reported by National Research Coordinators

(Continued)

Country	Main Principal Preparation Route	Current Requirements		Description of Policy Changes Within Past 10 Years
		Teaching Experience	Completion of Specialized School Leadership Training Program	
3				C
3	B C			C
3 G	9			C
4	E 1 9			C
5	9			0
5	E F B B C			C E F B C E F B
6	9			C
6	E 4 4 5 4 4 5			C
7	E B 5			2 C
7	1 1			3
8 1 01	9 4			C
	3 E			

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(Continued)

Country	Main Principal Preparation Route	Current Requirements		Description of Policy Changes Within Past 10 Years
		Teaching Experience	Completion of Specialized School Leadership Training Program	
E				
9 9 G	C			C
9	( 1 C B			9 )
9	9 B 1 B D B			C
9	E (			C
1	3 9			C
	E 1 5			
1	E (			C
1	9 B 5			C
1 G	S B 5 5			C
1	E			
1	4 5 6			C
A	E			2

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		Teaching Experience	Completion of Specialized School Leadership Training Program	
A	E B S			C
A	B S 1			1 1 B S
B	1 C E F S A G E F S A			2 B 5 Institut Aminuddin Baki 9 12 F S C A E C E F S A 7 ) 7 1 C E F S A 1
B	9			C
B	E E ( B B			C
B	3 S G 3 E			G 3 )
C	9			C
C	9			C
C B	9			C
C 9	9 E F B B			C
C	1 B			C
D	E F E 9			E A B S F F C F
E				C

C

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		Teaching Experience	Completion of Specialized School Leadership Training Program	
E	3	B		1 E S
	B C 3 9			S
	C F S 1			E
	B 1 E C			
E	B			C
E	E			C
	E B			
F	1			C
G	E			C
	4 4 9 E 4			
G 6	3			A S
1	9			C
	E			C S B S 3 C S 3
				S
				D

C

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		Teaching Experience	Completion of Specialized School Leadership Training Program	
	1 C 4 E 5	C 9 A C 9	S 5	C
G	E A E			C
1	3 5	0 1		C
	9 B 5			B S
	C A E		D	C
1 1 9	1 1 1 B C S 1 B D D B		S 5	
1 5	E 9 S A B	S A		B A 1
	E 9			S 1 5 1 0 C S 1 A 2 1 C A B 2 0 C

C

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(Continued)

Country	Main Principal Preparation Route	Current Requirements		Description of Policy Changes Within Past 10 Years
		Teaching Experience	Completion of Specialized School Leadership Training Program	
Benchmarking Participants				
D 3	E 2 1 2 2			C
	S E			
	E			
	F E E F E			
F 3	9			C
B 3 0 6	9			A 5
				B 4 5 E 9
				1 3
7 1	1			
3 1	1			
B				
1 4 5 1	1 5			
4 5 1	1 5			

C